Clinical and Laboratory Differences between Hemolytic Disease of the Newborn/Fetus (HDFN) and Neonatal Alloimmune Thrombocytopenia (NAIT)

	HDFN	NAIT
Affect first pregnancy	No	Yes
Routine screening	Yes*	No
Hematopathology	Anemia	Thrombocytopenia
Hepatopathology	Potential extramedullary hematopoiesis	None
Mortality	High output cardiac failure/kernicterus	Intracranial hemorrhage
In Utero Management	Potential intrauterine RBC transfusion	Close Monitoring, Cesarean section delivery
Neonate Management	Variable-bilirubin lights to exchange transfusion	Platelet transfusion, IVIG, steroids

* Antibody screening performed at initial visit per ACOG/AABB

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